## Veronica Federico | Christian Lahusen [eds.]

# Solidarity as a Public Virtue?

Law and Public Policies in the European Union



Transnational Perspectives on Transformations in State and Society

edited by

Prof. Dr. Robert Kaiser, University of Siegen Prof. Dr. Christian Lahusen, University of Siegen Prof. Dr. Andrea Schneiker, University of Siegen

Volume 4

Veronica Federico | Christian Lahusen [eds.]

# Solidarity as a Public Virtue?

Law and Public Policies in the European Union



The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data are available on the Internet at http://dnb.d-nb.de

ISBN 978-3-8487-4739-9 (Print) 978-3-8452-9005-8 (ePDF)

#### **British Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data**

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

ISBN 978-3-8487-4739-9 (Print) 978-3-8452-9005-8 (ePDF)

### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Federico, Veronica / Lahusen, Christian Solidarity as a Public Virtue? Law and Public Policies in the European Union Veronica Federico / Christian Lahusen (eds.) Includes bibliographic references and index.

ISBN 978-3-8487-4739-9 (Print) 978-3-8452-9005-8 (ePDF)

#### 1st Edition 2018

© Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden-Baden, Germany 2018. Printed and bound in Germany.

This work is subject to copyright. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or any information storage or retrieval system, without prior permission in writing from the publishers. Under § 54 of the German Copyright Law where copies are made for other than private use a fee is payable to "Verwertungsgesellschaft Wort", Munich.

No responsibility for loss caused to any individual or organization acting on or refraining from action as a result of the material in this publication can be accepted by Nomos or the editors.

### Acknowledgements

Results presented in this book have been obtained within the project *European paths to transnational solidarity at times of crisis: Conditions, forms, role-models and policy responses* (TransSOL). This project was funded by the European Commission under the Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme (grant agreement No. 649435). The TransSOL consortium was coordinated by the University of Siegen (Christian Lahusen), and was formed, additionally, by the Glasgow Caledonian University (Simone Baglioni), the Sciences Po Paris-CEVIPOF (Manlio Cinalli), the University of Copenhagen (Hans-Jörg Trenz), the University of Crete (Maria Kousis), the University of Florence (Veronica Federico), the University of Geneva (Marco Giugni), the University of Sheffield (Maria Grasso), the University of Warsaw (Maria Theiss), and European Alternatives (Daphne Büllesbach, Lorenzo Marsili).

## Table of Contents

Introduc	etion	1
Christia	an Lahusen and Veronica Federico	
Part I:	Solidarity as a Legal and Constitutional Principle in European Countries	3.
Denmai		3:
	Veriman Duru, Thomas Spejlborg Sejersen and Örg Trenz	
France  Manlio	Cinalli, Carlo de Nuzzo	5.
German		69
Greece Maria N	M. Mexi	9
Italy <i>Veronic</i>	a Federico and Nicola Maggini	109
Poland  Janina	Petelczyc	129
Switzer <i>Eva Fei</i>	land rnández G.G. and Délia Girod	14′
	ited Kingdom ontgomery and Simone Baglioni	179

Part II:	Solidarity as a Legal Principle within the European Union's Legal System	193
	ty in the European Union in Times of Crisis: Towards an Solidarity"?	195
Ester di	Napoli and Deborah Russo	
Part III:	Solidarity at a Crossroad: Solidarity and Member State Public Policies on Unemployment, Disabilities and Migration/Asylum	249
	ty in Times of Crisis: Disability, Immigration and oyment in Denmark	251
	eriman Duru, Thomas Spejlborg Sejersen and Sirg Trenz	
	ty, Unemployment, Immigration: Does Solidarity Matter in f Crisis in France?	275
Manlio	Cinalli and Carlo De Nuzzo	
Solidari	ty, Unemployment, Immigration: The Implicit Role of ty in German Legislation  Schache	303
Greece i Maria M	in Times of Multiple Crises: Solidarity under Stress?  M. Mexi	337
the Time	ty, Unemployment, Immigration: Does Solidarity Matter at es of Crisis in Italy?	361
Veronica	n Federico and Nicola Maggini	
Times o	ty, Unemployment, Immigration: Does Solidarity Matter in f Crisis? The Polish Case	395
ounina 1	CiCiC2yC	

Switzerland: Vulnerable Groups and Multiple Solidarities in a Composite State	421
Eva Fernández G.G. and Tania Abbiate	
Solidarity in Austerity Britain: The Cases of Disability, Unemployment and Migration	469
Tom Montgomery and Simone Baglioni	
Conclusion: Solidarity as a Public Virtue?	495
Veronica Federico	
Contributors	543
Index	547