

## Table of Cases

- Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation, Judgment No. 21-P of 14 July 2015.
- ECJ, Case 5/71 – *Aktien-Zuckerfabrik v Case Name Part Two*, Opinion of AG Roemer, 13 July 1971, ECLI:EU:C:1971:96.
- ECJ, Case C-550/07 P – *Akzo Nobel Chemicals Ltd and Akros Chemicals Ltd v Case Name Part Two*, Opinion of AG Kokott, 29 April 2010, ECLI:EU:C:2010:229.
- ECJ, Case C-101/08 – *Audiolux SA e.a v Case Name Part Two*, Opinion of AG Trstenjak, 30 June 2009, ECLI:EU:C:2009:410.
- ECJ, Case C-411/05 – *Félix Palacios de la Villa v Case Name Part Two*, Opinion of AG Mazák, 15 February 2007, ECLI:EU:C:2007:106.
- ECJ, Case 11/70 – *Internationale Handelsgesellschaft mbH v Einfuhr- und Vorratsstelle für Getreide und Futtermittel*, Judgment of 17 December 1970, ECLI:EU:C:1970:114.
- EComHR, *Euan Sutherland v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 25186/94, Report of 1 July 1997.
- EComHR, *Twenty-One Detained Persons v. Germany*, Application Nos 3134/67 et al., Decision of 6 April 1968.
- ECtHR, *Abdulaziz, Cabales and Balkandali v. the United Kingdom*, Application Nos. 9214/80, 9473/81 and 9474/81, Judgment of 28 May 1985.
- ECtHR, *Ahmet Arslan and Others v. Turkey*, Application No. 41135/98, Judgment of 23 February 2010.
- ECtHR, *Al-Adsani v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 35763/97, Judgment of 21 November 2001.
- ECtHR, *Alekseyev v. Russia*, Application Nos. 4916/07, 25924/08 and 14599/09, Judgment of 21 October 2010.
- ECtHR, *Altinay v. Turkey*, Application No. 37222/04, Judgment of 9 July 2013.
- ECtHR, *Amann v. Switzerland*, Application No. 27798/95, Judgment of 16 February 2000.
- ECtHR, *Anchugov and Gladkov v. Russia*, Application Nos. 11157/04 and 15162/05, Judgment of 4 July 2013.
- ECtHR, *A. and Others v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 3455/05, Judgment of 19 February 2009.
- ECtHR, *Animal Defenders International v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 48876/08, Judgment of 22 April 2013.
- ECtHR, *A, B and C v. Ireland*, Application No. 25579/05, Judgment of 16 December 2010.

- ECtHR, *Bączkowski and Others v. Poland*, Application No. 1543/06, Judgment of 3 May 2007.
- ECtHR, *Bajrami v. Albania*, Application No. 35853/04, Judgment of 12 December 2006.
- ECtHR, *Banković and Others v. Belgium and Others*, Application No. 52207/99, Decision of 12 December 2001.
- ECtHR, *Bărbulescu v. Romania*, Application No. 61496/08, Judgment of 5 September 2017.
- ECtHR, *Bayatyan v. Armenia*, Application No. 23459/03, Judgment of 7 July 2011.
- ECtHR, *Bayev and Others v. Russia*, Application Nos. 67667/09 et al., Judgment of 20 June 2017.
- ECtHR, *Belgian Linguistics Case (Merits) v.* Application Nos. 1474/62 et al., Judgment of 23 July 1968.
- ECtHR, *Biao v. Denmark*, Application No. 38590/10, Judgment of 24 May 2016.
- ECtHR, *Big Brother Watch and Others v. the United Kingdom*, Application Nos. 58170/13, 62322/14 and 24960/15, Judgment of 13 September 2018.
- ECtHR, *Boulois v. Luxembourg*, Application No. 37575/04, Judgment of 3 April 2012.
- ECtHR, *Brauer v. Germany*, Application No. 3545/04, Judgment of 28 May 2009.
- ECtHR, *Breyer v. Germany*, Application No. 50001/12, Judgment of 30 January 2020.
- ECtHR, *Brežec v. Croatia*, Application No. 7177/10, Judgment of 18 July 2013.
- ECtHR, *Casado Coca v. Spain*, Application No. 15450/89, Judgment of 24 February 1994.
- ECtHR, *Chapman v. the United Kingdom*, Application 27238/95, Judgment of 18 January 2001.
- ECtHR, *Chassagnou and Others v. France*, Application Nos. 25088/94, 28331/95 and 28443/95, Judgment of 29 April 1999.
- ECtHR, *Chowdury and Others v. Greece*, Application No. 21884/15, Judgment of 30 March 2017.
- ECtHR, *Christine Goodwin v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 28957/95, Judgment of 11 July 2002.
- ECtHR, *Connors v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 66746/01, Judgment of 27 May 2004.
- ECtHR, *Cossey v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 10843/84, Judgment of 27 September 1990.
- ECtHR, *Cruz Varas and Others v. Sweden*, Application No. 15576/89, Judgment of 20 March 1991.
- ECtHR, *D.H. and Others v. the Czech Republic*, Application No. 57325/00, Judgment of 13 November 2007.
- ECtHR, *Dahlab v. Switzerland*, Application No. 42393/98, Decision of 15 February 2001.

Table of Cases

- ECtHR, *De Tommaso v. Italy*, Application No. 43395/09, Judgment of 23 February 2017.
- ECtHR, *Delfi AS v. Estonia*, Application No. 64569/09, Judgment of 16 June 2015.
- ECtHR, *Demicoli v. Malta*, Application No. 13057/87, Judgment of 27 August 1991.
- ECtHR, *Demir and Baykara v. Turkey*, Application No. 34503/97, Judgment of 12 November 2008.
- ECtHR, *Deumeland v. Germany*, Application No. 9384/81, Judgment of 29 May 1986.
- ECtHR, *Dickson v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 44362/04, Judgment of 4 December 2007.
- ECtHR, *Dogru v. France*, Application No. 27058/05, Judgment of 4 December 2008.
- ECtHR, *Dudgeon v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 7525/76, Judgment of 22 October 1981.
- ECtHR, *Dybeku v. Albania*, Application No. 41153/06, Judgment of 18 December 2007.
- ECtHR, *E.B. v. France*, Application No. 43546/02, Judgment of 22 January 2008.
- ECtHR, *Ebrahimian v. France*, Application No. 64846/11, Judgment of 26 November 2015.
- ECtHR, *Egeland and Hanseid v. Norway*, Application No. 34438/04, Judgment of 16 April 2009.
- ECtHR, *Emonet and Others v. Switzerland*, Application No. 39051/03, Judgment of 13 December 2007.
- ECtHR, *Engel and Others v. the Netherlands*, Application Nos. 5100-5102/71, 5354/72 and 5370/72, Judgment of 8 June 1976.
- ECtHR, *Evans v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 6339/05, Judgment of 10 April 2007.
- ECtHR, *Eweida and Others v. the United Kingdom*, Application Nos. 48420/10, 36516/10, 51671/10 and 59842/10, Judgment of 15 January 2013.
- ECtHR, *F. v. Switzerland*, Application No. 11329/85, Judgment of 18 December 1987.
- ECtHR, *Fábián v. Hungary*, Application No. 78117/13, Judgment of 5 September 2017.
- ECtHR, *Fabris v. France (Merits)*, Application No. 16574/08, Judgment of 7 February 2013.
- ECtHR, *Feldbrugge v. the Netherlands*, Application No. 8562/79, Judgment of 29 May 1986.
- ECtHR, *Fernández Martínez v. Spain*, Application No. 56030/07, Judgment of 12 June 2014.
- ECtHR, *Firth and Others v. the United Kingdom*, Application Nos. 47784/09 et al., Judgment of 12 August 2014.
- ECtHR, *Fogarty v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 37112/97, Judgment of 21 November 2001.

- ECtHR, *Fretté v. France*, Application No. 36515/97, Judgment of 26 February 2002.
- ECtHR, *Frodl v. Austria*, Application No. 20201/04, Judgment of 8 April 2010.
- ECtHR, *G.I.E.M. S.R.L. and Others v. Italy*, Application Nos. 1828/06 et al., Judgment of 28 June 2018.
- ECtHR, *Garib v. the Netherlands*, Application No. 43494/09, Judgment of 6 November 2017.
- ECtHR, *Gaughran v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 45245/15, Judgment of 13 February 2020.
- ECtHR, *Genderdoc-M v. Moldova*, Application No. 9106/06, Judgment of 12 June 2012.
- ECtHR, *Gestur Jónsson and Ragnar Halldór Hall v. Iceland*, Application Nos. 68273/14 and 68271/14, Judgment of 22 December 2020.
- ECtHR, *Glass v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 61827/00, Judgment of 9 March 2004.
- ECtHR, *Globo v. Ukraine*, Application No. 15729/07, Judgment of 5 July 2012.
- ECtHR, *Glor v. Switzerland*, Application No. 13444/04, Judgment of 30 April 2009.
- ECtHR, *Golder v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 4451/70, Judgment of 21 February 1975.
- ECtHR, *Greens and M.T. v. the United Kingdom*, Application Nos. 60041/08 and 60054/08, Judgment of 23 November 2010.
- ECtHR, *Guðmundur Andri Ástráðsson v. Iceland*, Application No. 26374/18, Judgment of 1 December 2020.
- ECtHR, *Gülay Çetin v. Turkey*, Application No. 44084/10, Judgment of 5 March 2013.
- ECtHR, *Hadzhibeva v. Bulgaria*, Application No. 45285/12, Judgment of 1 February 2018.
- ECtHR, *Hämäläinen v. Finland*, Application No. 37359/09, Judgment of 16 July 2014.
- ECtHR, *Hamidović v. Bosnia and Herzegovina*, Application No. 57792/15, Judgment of 5 December 2017.
- ECtHR, *Handyside v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 5493/72, Judgment of 7 December 1976.
- ECtHR, *Harakchiev and Tolumov v. Bulgaria*, Application Nos. 15018/11 and 61199/12, Judgment of 8 July 2014.
- ECtHR, *Hassan v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 29750/09, Judgment of 16 September 2014.
- ECtHR, *Hatton and Others v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 36022/97, Judgment of 8 July 2003.
- ECtHR, *Hatton and Others v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 36022/97, Judgment of 2 October 2001.
- ECtHR, *Heinisch v. Germany*, Application No. 28274/08, Judgment of 21 July 2011.

## Table of Cases

- ECtHR, *Hirst v. the United Kingdom (No. 2)*, Application No. 74025/01, Judgment of 6 October 2005.
- ECtHR, *Hutchinson v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 57592/08, Judgment of 17 January 2017.
- ECtHR, *Ibrahim and Others v. the United Kingdom*, Application Nos. 50541/08, 50571/08, 50573/08 and 40351/09, Judgment of 13 September 2016.
- ECtHR, *Identoba and Others v. Georgia*, Application No. 73235/12, Judgment of 12 May 2015.
- ECtHR, *Ilseher v. Germany*, Application Nos. 10211/12 and 27505/14, Judgment of 4 December 2018.
- ECtHR, *Ilya Lyapin v. Russia*, Application No. 70879/11, Judgment of 30 June 2020.
- ECtHR, *Ireland v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 5310/71, Judgment of 18 January 1978.
- ECtHR, *Junta Rectora del Ertzainen Nazional Elkartasuna v. Spain*, Application No. 45892/09, Judgment of 21 April 2015.
- ECtHR, *Kafkaris v. Cyprus*, Application No. 21906/04, Judgment of 12 February 2008.
- ECtHR, *Karner v. Austria*, Application No. 40016/98, Judgment of 24 July 2003.
- ECtHR, *Kautzor v. Germany*, Application No. 23338/09, Judgment of 22 March 2012.
- ECtHR, *Khamtokhu and Aksenchik v. Russia*, Application Nos. 60367/08 and 961/11, Judgment of 24 January 2017.
- ECtHR, *König v. Germany*, Application No. 6232/73, Judgment of 28 June 1978.
- ECtHR, *Kononov v. Latvia*, Application No. 36376/04, Judgment of 17 May 2010.
- ECtHR, *Konstantin Markin v. Russia*, Application No. 30078/06, Judgment of 22 March 2012.
- ECtHR, *Kulinski and Sabev v. Bulgaria*, Application No. 63849/09, Judgment of 21 July 2016.
- ECtHR, *L. v. Lithuania*, Application No. 27527/03, Judgment of 11 September 2007.
- ECtHR, *L.F. v. Ireland*, Application No. 62007/17, Decision of 10 November 2020.
- ECtHR, *Lautsi v. Italy*, Application No. 30814/06, Judgment of 3 November 2009.
- ECtHR, *Lautsi and Others v. Italy*, Application No. 30814/06, Judgment of 18 March 2011.
- ECtHR, *Leyla Şahin v. Turkey*, Application No. 44774/98, Judgment of 10 November 2005.
- ECtHR, *Loizidou v. Turkey*, Application No. 15318/89, Judgment of 18 December 1996.
- ECtHR, *Loizidou v. Turkey (Preliminary Objections)*, Application No. 15318/89, Judgment of 23 March 1995.
- ECtHR, *Lopes de Sousa Fernandes v. Portugal*, Application No. 56080/13, Judgment of 19 December 2017.

- ECtHR, *M. v. Germany*, Application No. 19359/04, Judgment of 17 December 2009.
- ECtHR, *M.C. v. Bulgaria*, Application No. 39272/98, Judgment of 4 December 2003.
- ECtHR, *Magyar Helsinki Bizottság v. Hungary*, Application No. 18030/11, Judgment of 8 November 2016.
- ECtHR, *Marckx v. Belgium*, Application No. 6833/74, Judgment of 13 June 1979.
- ECtHR, *Mata Estevez v. Spain*, Application No. 56501/00, Decision of 10 May 2001.
- ECtHR, *McElhinney v. Ireland*, Application No. 31253/96, Judgment of 21 November 2001.
- ECtHR, *McHugh and Others v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 51987/08 and 1,014 others, Judgment of 10 February 2015.
- ECtHR, *Mennesson v. France*, Application No. 65192/11, Judgment of 26 June 2014.
- ECtHR, *Mennitto v. Italy*, Application No. 33804/96, Judgment of 5 October 2000.
- ECtHR, *Merabishvili v. Georgia*, Application No. 72508/13, Judgment of 28 November 2017.
- ECtHR, *Mihalache v. Romania*, Application No. 54012/10, Judgment of 8 July 2019.
- ECtHR, *Mikhaylova v. Russia*, Application No. 46998/08, Judgment of 19 November 2015.
- ECtHR, *Millbank and Others v. the United Kingdom*, Application Nos. 44473/14 et al., Judgment of 30 June 2016.
- ECtHR, *Mladina D.D. Ljubljana v. Slovenia*, Application No. 20981/10, Judgment of 17 April 2014.
- ECtHR, *Mohamed Hasan v. Norway*, Application No. 27496/15, Judgment of 26 April 2018.
- ECtHR, *Moreira Ferreira v. Portugal (no. 2)*, Application No. 19867/12, Judgment of 11 July 2017.
- ECtHR, *Mosley v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 48009/08, Judgment of 10 May 2011.
- ECtHR, *Mugemangango v. Belgium*, Application No. 310/15, Judgment of 10 July 2020.
- ECtHR, *Muhammad and Muhammad v. Romania*, Application No. 80982/12, Judgment of 15 October 2020.
- ECtHR, *Murat Vural v. Turkey*, Application No. 9540/07, Judgment of 21 October 2014.
- ECtHR, *Muršić v. Croatia*, Application No. 7334/13, Judgment of 20 October 2016.
- ECtHR, *Nada v. Switzerland*, Application No. 10593/08, Judgment of 12 September 2012.
- ECtHR, *Nait-Liman v. Switzerland*, Application No. 51357/07, Judgment of 15 March 2018.
- ECtHR, *Nataliya Mikhaylenko v. Ukraine*, Application No. 49069/11, Judgment of 30 May 2013.

Table of Cases

- ECtHR, *National Federation of Sportspersons' Associations and Unions (FNASS) and Others v. France*, Application Nos. 48151/11 and 77769/13, Judgment of 18 January 2018.
- ECtHR, *National Union of Rail, Maritime and Transport Workers v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 31045/10, Judgment of 8 April 2014.
- ECtHR, *Neulinger and Shuruk v. Switzerland*, Application No. 41615/07, Judgment of 6 July 2010.
- ECtHR, *O'Keefe v. Ireland*, Application No. 35810/09, Judgment of 28 January 2014.
- ECtHR, *OAO Neftyanaya Kompaniya Yukos v. Russia (Just Satisfaction)*, Application No. 14902/04, Judgment of 31 July 2014.
- ECtHR, *Odièvre v. France*, Application No. 42326/98, Judgment of 13 February 2003.
- ECtHR, *Oliari and Others v. Italy*, Application Nos. 18766/11 and 36030/11, Judgment of 21 July 2015.
- ECtHR, *Opuz v. Turkey*, Application No. 33401/02, Judgment of 9 June 2009.
- ECtHR, *Orlandi and Others v. Italy*, Application Nos. 26431/12, 26742/12, 44057/12 and 60088/12, Judgment of 14 December 2017.
- ECtHR, *Oršuš and Others v. Croatia*, Application No. 15766/03, Judgment of 16 March 2010.
- ECtHR, *Othman (Abu Qatada) v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 8139/09, Judgment of 17 January 2012.
- ECtHR, *Otto-Preminger-Institut v. Austria*, Application No. 13470/87, Judgment of 20 September 1994.
- ECtHR, *Öztürk v. Germany*, Application No. 8544/79, Judgment of 21 February 1984.
- ECtHR, *A.P., Garçon and Nicot v. France*, Application Nos. 79885/12, 52471/13 and 52596/13, Judgment of 6 April 2017.
- ECtHR, *Parrillo v. Italy*, Application No. 46470/11, Judgment of 27 August 2015.
- ECtHR, *Parry v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 42971/05, Decision of 28 November 2006.
- ECtHR, *Paulić v. Croatia*, Application No. 3572/06, Judgment of 22 October 2009.
- ECtHR, *Pellegrin v. France*, Application No. 28541/95, Judgment of 8 December 1999.
- ECtHR, *Perinçek v. Switzerland*, Application No. 27510/08, Judgment of 15 October 2015.
- ECtHR, *Pini and Others v. Romania*, Application Nos. 78028/01 and 78030/01, Judgment of 22 June 2004.
- ECtHR, *Rantsev v. Cyprus and Russia*, Application No. 25965/04, Judgment of 7 January 2010.
- ECtHR, *Rasmussen v. Denmark*, Application No. 8777/79, Judgment of 28 November 1984.



- ECtHR, *Rees v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 9532/81, Judgment of 17 October 1986.
- ECtHR, *Regner v. the Czech Republic*, Application No. 35289/11, Judgment of 19 September 2017.
- ECtHR, *Republican Party of Russia v. Russia*, Application No. 12976/07, Judgment of 12 April 2011.
- ECtHR, *Riviere v. France*, Application No. 33834/03, Judgment of 11 July 2006.
- ECtHR, *Rohlena v. the Czech Republic*, Application No. 59552/08, Judgment of 27 January 2015.
- ECtHR, *Rola v. Slovenia*, Application Nos. 12096/14 and 39335/16, Judgment of 4 June 2019.
- ECtHR, *S. and Marper v. the United Kingdom*, Application Nos. 30562/04 and 30566/04, Judgment of 4 December 2008.
- ECtHR, *S.A.S. v. France*, Application No. 43835/11, Judgment of 1 July 2014.
- ECtHR, *S.H. and Others v. Austria*, Application No. 57813/00, Judgment of 3 November 2011.
- ECtHR, *S.M. v. Croatia*, Application No. 60561/14, Judgment of 25 June 2020.
- ECtHR, *Salduz v. Turkey*, Application No. 36391/02, Judgment of 27 November 2008.
- ECtHR, *Schalk and Kopf v. Austria*, Application No. 30141/04, Judgment of 24 June 2010.
- ECtHR, *Scoppola v. Italy (No. 3)*, Application No. 126/05, Judgment of 22 May 2012.
- ECtHR, *Selmouni v. France*, Application No. 25803/94, Judgment of 28 July 1999.
- ECtHR, *Sheffield and Horsham v. the United Kingdom*, Application Nos. 22985/93 and 23390/94, Judgment of 30 July 1998.
- ECtHR, *Shindler v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 19840/09, Judgment of 7 May 2013.
- ECtHR, *Sigurdur A. Sigurjónsson v. Iceland*, Application No. 16130/90, Judgment of 30 June 1993.
- ECtHR, *Siliadin v. France*, Application No. 73316/01, Judgment of 26 July 2005.
- ECtHR, *Sitaropoulos and Giakoumopoulos v. Greece*, Application No. 42202/07, Judgment of 15 March 2012.
- ECtHR, *Smith and Grady v. the United Kingdom*, Application Nos. 33985/96 and 33986/96, Judgment of 27 September 1999.
- ECtHR, *Soering v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 14038/88, Judgment of 7 July 1989.
- ECtHR, *Sørensen and Rasmussen v. Denmark*, Application Nos. 52562/99 and 525620/99, Judgment of 11 January 2006.
- ECtHR, *Söyler v. Turkey*, Application No. 29411/07, Judgment of 17 September 2013.
- ECtHR, *Sporer v. Austria*, Application No. 35637/03, Judgment of 3 February 2011.



Table of Cases

- ECtHR, *Stafford v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 46295/99, Judgment of 28 May 2002.
- ECtHR, *Stanev v. Bulgaria*, Application No. 36760/06, Judgment of 17 January 2012.
- ECtHR, *Stec and Others v. the United Kingdom (Admissibility)*, Application Nos. 65731/01 and 65900/01, Decision of 6 July 2005.
- ECtHR, *Stichting Mothers of Srebrenica and Others v. the Netherlands*, Application No. 65542/12, Decision of 11 June 2013.
- ECtHR, *Stoll v. Switzerland*, Application No. 69698/01, Judgment of 10 December 2007.
- ECtHR, *Strand Lobben and Others v. Norway*, Application No. 37283/13, Judgment of 10 September 2019.
- ECtHR, *Stübing v. Germany*, Application No. 43547/08, Judgment of 12 April 2012.
- ECtHR, *Şükran Aydın and Others v. Turkey*, Application Nos. 49197/06, 23196/07, 50242/08, 60912/08 and 14871/09, Judgment of 22 January 2013.
- ECtHR, *Tănase v. Moldova*, Application No. 7/08, Judgment of 27 April 2010.
- ECtHR, *Tüm Haber Sen and Çınar v. Turkey*, Application No 28602/95, Judgment of 21 February 2006.
- ECtHR, *Tyrer v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 5856/72, Judgment of 25 April 1978.
- ECtHR, *Ünal Tekeli v. Turkey*, Application No. 29865/96, Judgment of 16 November 2004.
- ECtHR, *V. v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 24888/94, Judgment of 16 December 1999.
- ECtHR, *Vallianatos and Others v. Greece*, Application Nos. 29381/09 and 32684/09, Judgment of 7 November 2013.
- ECtHR, *van der Heijden v. the Netherlands*, Application No. 42857/05, Judgment of 3 April 2012.
- ECtHR, *Vejdeland and Others v. Sweden*, Application No. 1813/07, Judgment of 9 February 2012.
- ECtHR, *Vilho Eskelinen and Others v. Finland*, Application No. 63235/00, Judgment of 19 April 2007.
- ECtHR, *Vinter and Others v. the United Kingdom*, Application Nos. 66069/09, 130/10 and 3896/10, Judgment of 9 July 2013.
- ECtHR, *Vo v. France*, Application No. 53924/00, Judgment of 8 July 2004.
- ECtHR, *von Hannover v. Germany (No. 2)*, Application Nos. 40660/08 and 60641/08, Judgment of 7 February 2012.
- ECtHR, *Winterstein and Others v. France*, Application No. 27013/07, Judgment of 17 October 2013.
- ECtHR, *Witold Litwa v. Poland*, Application No. 26629/95, Judgment of 4 April 2000.

- ECtHR, *X and Others v. Austria*, Application No. 19010/07, Judgment of 19 February 2013.
- ECtHR, *X, Y and Z v. the United Kingdom*, Application No. 21830/93, Judgment of 22 April 1997.
- ECtHR, *Y.Y. v. Turkey*, Application No. 14793/08, Judgment of 10 March 2015.
- ECtHR, *Yevgeniy Zakharov v. Russia*, Application No. 66610/10, Judgment of 14 March 2017.
- ECtHR, *Young, James and Webster v. the United Kingdom*, Application Nos. 7601/76 and 7806/77, Judgment of 13 August 1981.
- ECtHR, *Zaunegger v. Germany*, Application No. 22028/04, Judgment of 3 December 2009.
- ICJ, “Asylum Case” (*Colombia v. Peru*), Judgment of 20 November 1950, ICJ Reports 1950, p. 266.
- ICJ, “Fisheries Case” (*United Kingdom v. Norway*), Judgment of 18 December 1951, ICJ Reports 1951, p. 116.
- Supreme Court of the United States, *Lochner v. New York*, Judgment of 18 April 1905, 198 U.S. 45, 76 (1905).
- Supreme Court of the United States, *Mathews v. Lucas*, Judgment of 29 June 1976, 427 U.S. 495, 520 (1976).
- Supreme Court of the United States, *Roper v. Simmons*, Judgment of 1 March 2005, 543 U.S. 551 (2005).

